



GeoNetwork opensource



Spatial data management
Geographic data sharing for everyone



Lab topics

- Getting started with GeoNetwork opensource
- Installation at a glimpse
- Directory structure
- How-to?
 - search in a GeoNetwork node
 - synchronise & harwest nodes
 - customize your catalogue
 - add a service
- Q&A



Getting started with GeoNetwork

GeoNetwork™
OpenSource v2.1
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- History at a glimpse :
 - 2000/2001 : prototyping by FAO
 - 2002/2003 : version 1 by FAO/WFP
 - 2004/2005 : version 2 by FAO/UNEP/WFP
 - 2006/2007 : version 2.1

Getting started with GeoNetwork



- Users:
 - UN: FAO/UNEP/WFP/WHO/OCHA/UNHCR
 - Other: CGIAR/ESA/FGDC/JRC/FEWSNET
 - Individual projects: Spain, France, Czech, UK, Australia, South Africa, ...
 -
 - 200+/150+ members on user/dev mailing lists



Getting started with GeoNetwork

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- What is GeoNetwork ?
 - A web based catalogue application
 - Platform independant (Java) / JDBC compliant DB
 - A component in the Spatial Data Infrastructure (SDI)
 - GPL
 - OSGEO incubation process

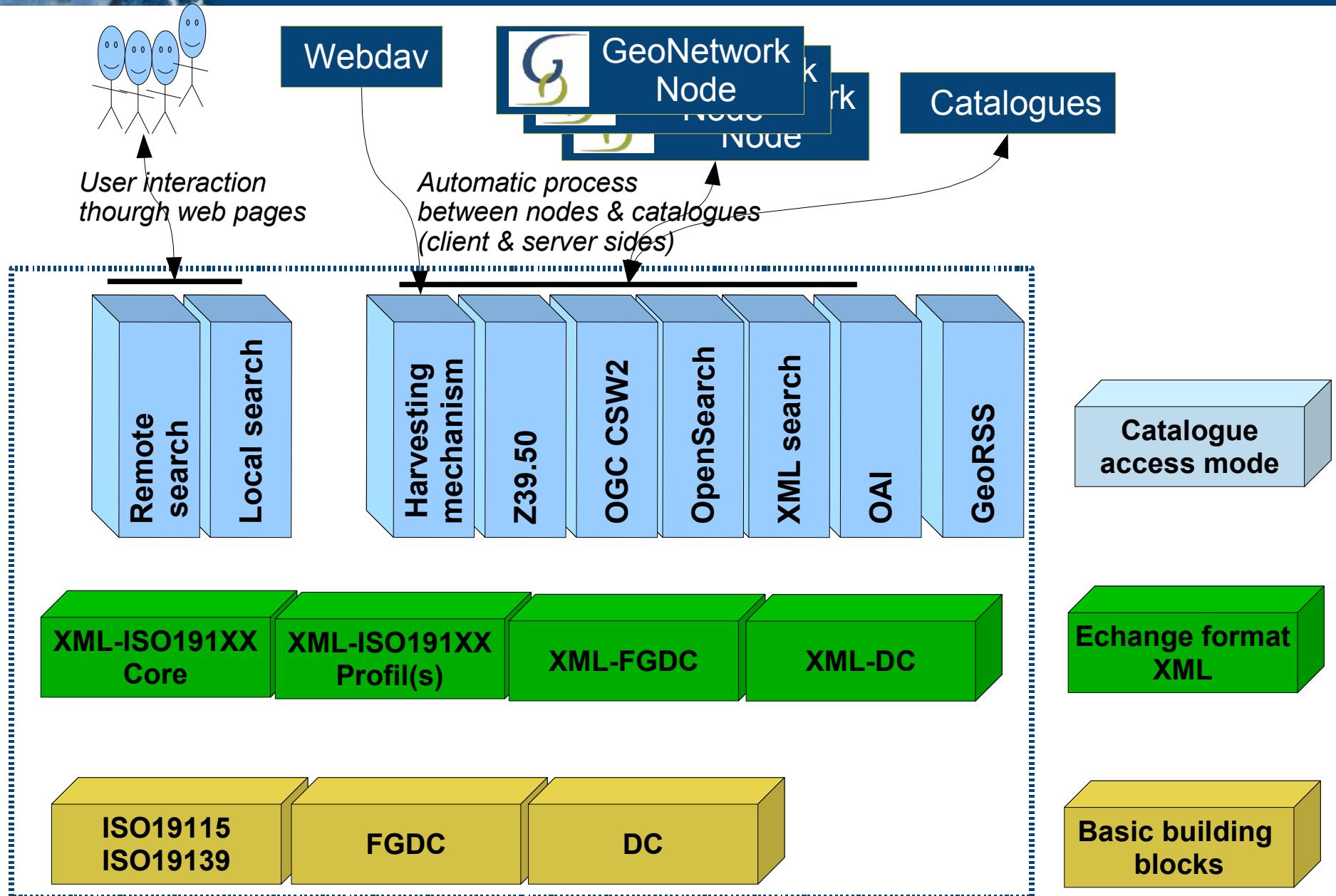
Getting started with GeoNetwork



- Functionnality:
 - Searching of spatial data & services (lucene)
 - Downloading of data
 - Online dynamic viewing through OGC services
 - Metadata editor (template, validation)
 - Users management
 - Synchronisation / catalogue / distributed search

Getting started with GeoNetwork

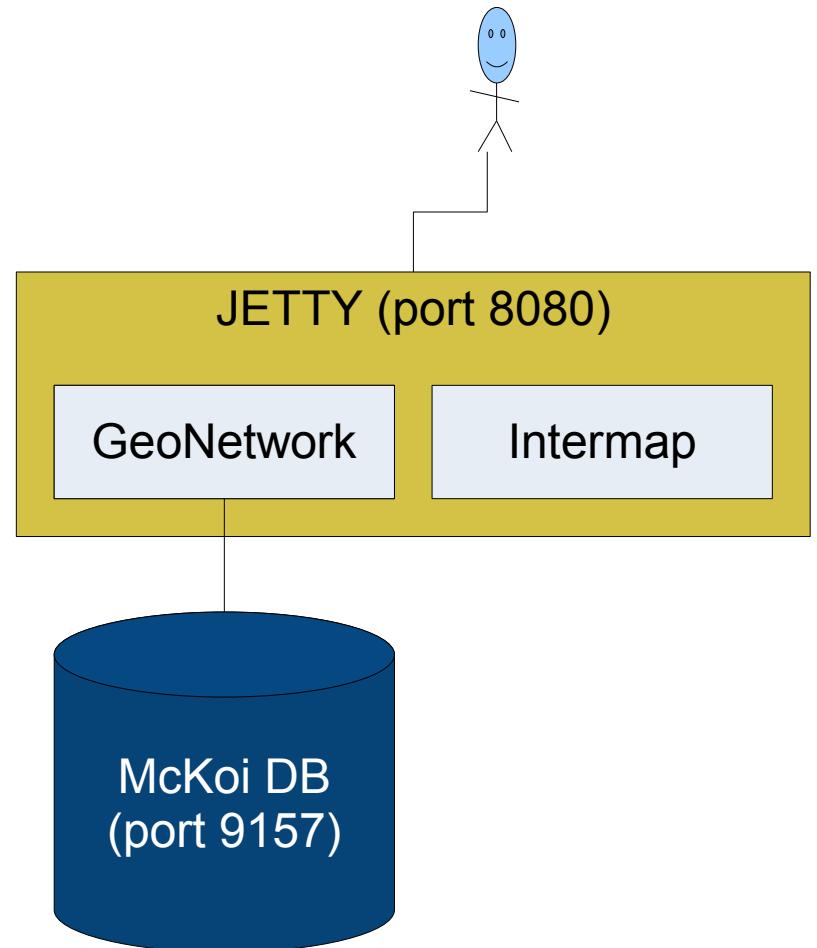
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Getting started with GeoNetwork

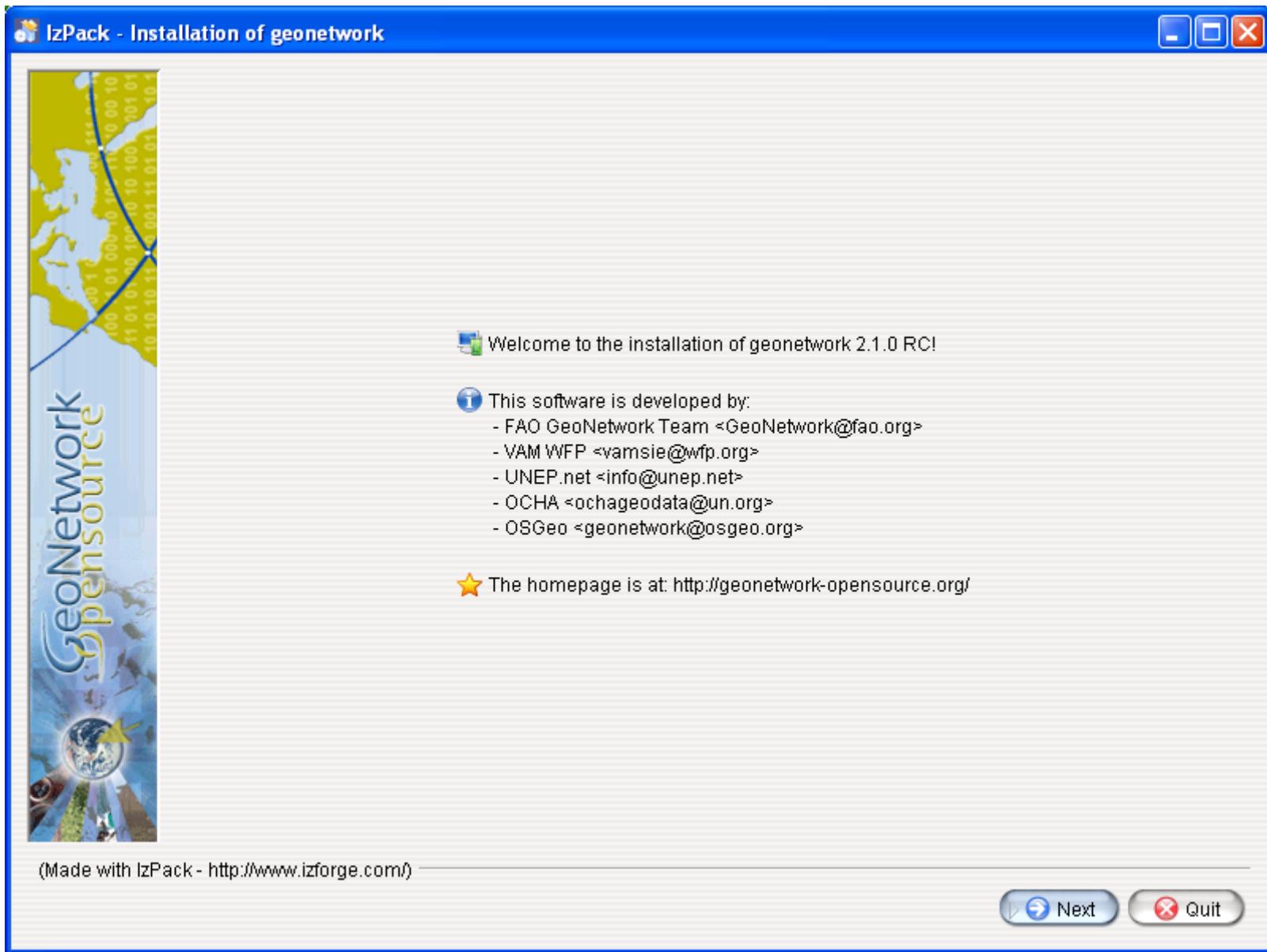
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- Architecture & technologies : Labs 09 configuration using version 2.1RC1
- 2 webapps:
 - GeoNetwork
 - Intermap



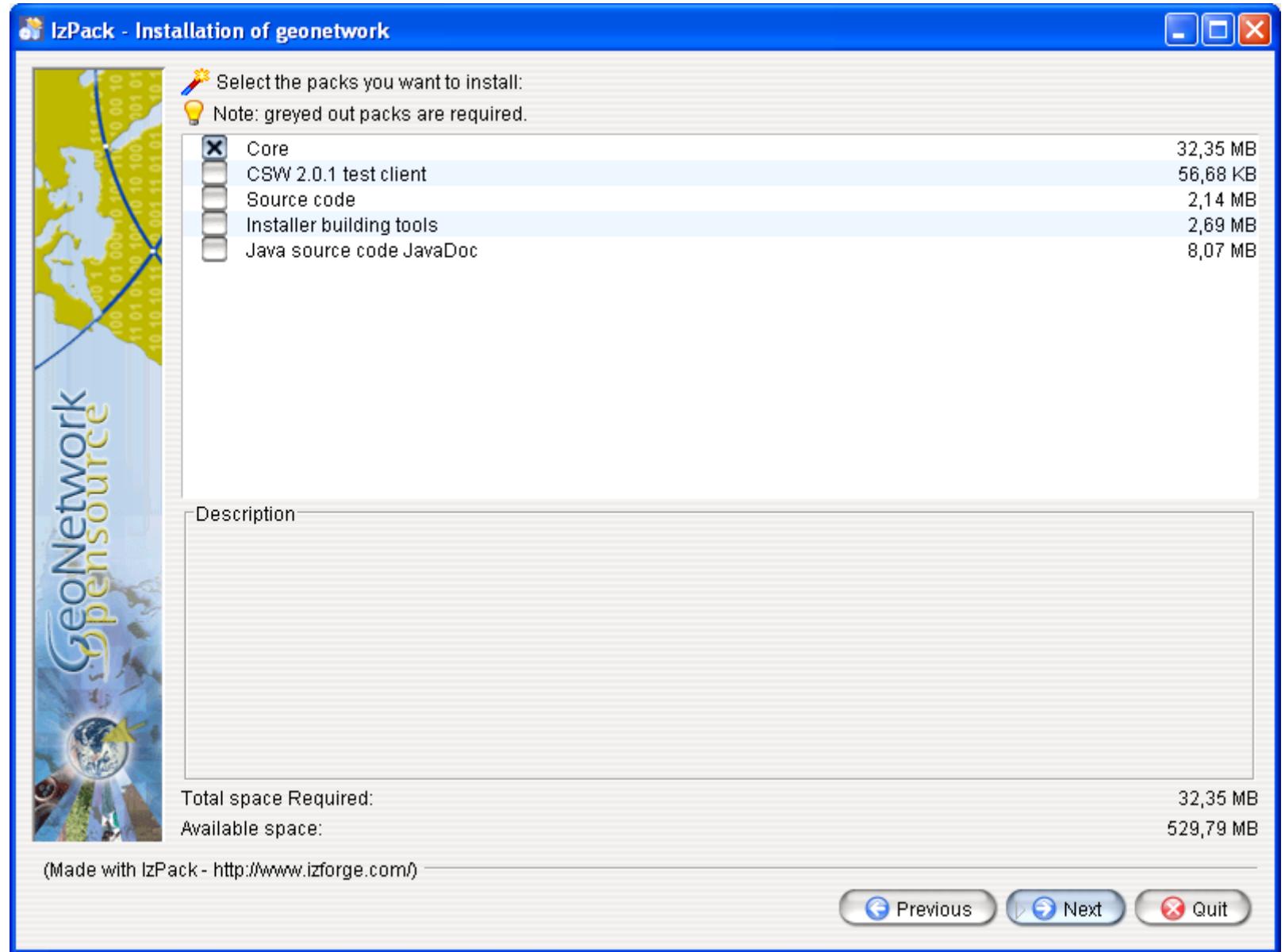


- Download the archive
<http://geonetwork.opensource.org/>
- Run the installer (needed java 1.5) which will:
 - Install jetty container
 - Install GeoNetwork & Intermap webapp
 - Install default mckoi DB
 - (Optional) install sample data
 - (Optional) use GAST to:
 - migrate/import
 - configure another database





Installation at a glimpse





Directory structure

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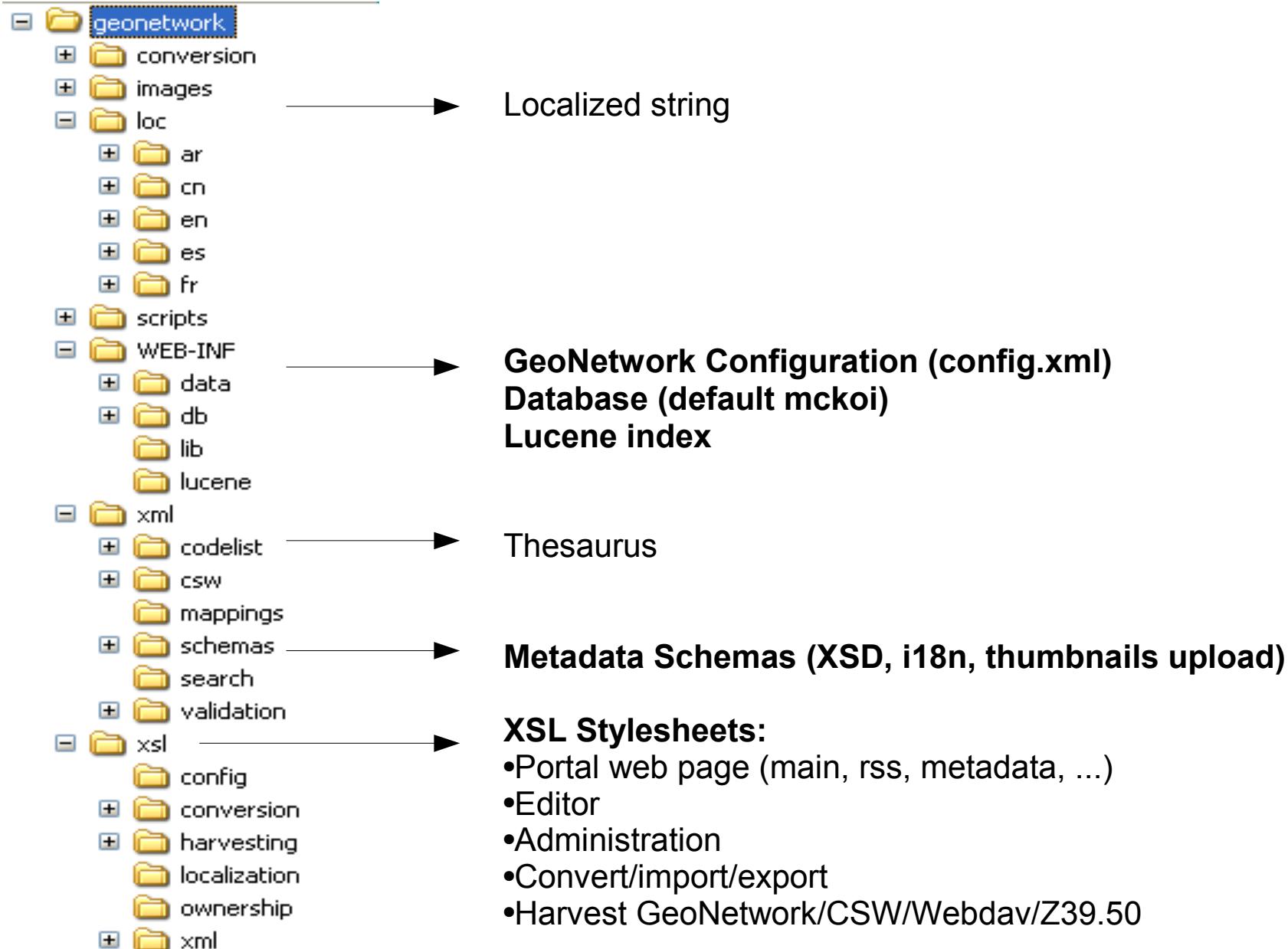


- Test installation:
 - Start GeoNetwork
 - By default GeoNetwork is installed :
<http://localhost:8080/geonetwork>



Directory structure

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- Objectivs:
 - How-to search in a GeoNetwork node ?
 - How-to synchronise & harvest nodes ?
 - How-to customize your catalogue ? (beginner)
 - How-to add a service ? (advanced)



Ex1: Search in a GeoNetwork node

Search in a GeoNetwork node

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The screenshot shows the GeoNetwork OpenSource v2.1 portal. A search has been performed for "physiographic map of North and Central Eurasia". The results page displays a map of the region with various colored areas representing different physiographic zones. Below the map, there is a detailed description of the dataset, including its name, a brief abstract, and keywords. Navigation links like "Metadata", "Thumbnail", and "Interactive Map" are visible.

The screenshot shows the GeoNetwork CSW 2.0.1 test application interface. A search has been performed for "hydrological basins in Africa". The results page displays a map of Africa with colored regions representing different hydrological basins. Below the map, there is a detailed description of the dataset, including its name, a brief abstract, and keywords. Navigation links like "Metadata", "Thumbnail", and "Interactive Map" are visible.

Web search

CSV search

The screenshot shows the Mozilla Firefox browser displaying an XML search result. The result is a structured document with various elements and attributes, representing the search results for hydrological basins in Africa. The XML structure includes elements like "response", "summary", "keywords", "categories", and "geometries".

XML search

GeoRSS search

The screenshot shows the Mozilla Firefox browser displaying a GeoRSS search result. The result is a map of Africa with colored regions representing different hydrological basins. Below the map, there is a detailed description of the dataset, including its name, a brief abstract, and keywords. Navigation links like "Metadata", "Thumbnail", and "Interactive Map" are visible.



Search in a GeoNetwork node

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- Search criteria:
 - Any (full text index)
 - Title, Abstract, Keywords
 - Fuzzy/exact search
 - Simple geographic search (bbox)
 - Group, Category, Site ... and others could be added

FIND INTERACTIVE MAPS, GIS DATASETS, SATELLITE IMAGERY AND RELATED APPLICATIONS

WHAT?

What?
Title
Abstract
Keywords 

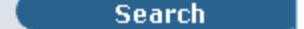
Search accuracy
 Precise Anytime From To
 Imprecise

WHERE?

lat (min)
lon (min) 
lon (max)
lat (max)
Spatial search type
Region

WHEN?

Anytime From To
Restrict to
Catalog Any All None
Group Any All None
Category Any All None
Map type Digital Hard copy





Search in a GeoNetwork node

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- Exercise: Objective of this exercise is discovering the search interface & criteria of GeoNetwork
- You need to perform the following steps :
 - 1)Go to the home page
 - 2)Try some search
 - 3)Test the rss view
 - 4)(Advanced) test the CSW client

GeoNetwork- The portal to spatial data and information - Mozilla Firefox

Fichier Édition Affichage Historique Marque-pages Outils ? http://localhost:8080/geonetwork/srv/en/main.hc

GeoNetwork™ OpenSource v.2.1 Geographic data sharing for everyone

Home | Last results | Contact us | Links | About | Help

English | Français | Español | 中文

Username Password Login

FIND INTERACTIVE MAPS, GIS DATASETS, SATELLITE IMAGERY AND RELATED APPLICATIONS

What?
Where?

Logo **PHYSIOGRAPHIC MAP OF NORTH AND CENTRAL EURASIA**

Abstract Physiographic maps for the CIS and Baltic States (CIS_BS), Mongolia, China and Taiwan Province of China. Between the three regions (China, Mongolia, and CIS_BS countries) DCW boundaries were ...more...

Keywords physiography, soil, Eurasia

Logo **HYDROLOGICAL BASINS IN AFRICA**

Abstract Major hydrological basins and their sub-basins. This dataset divides the African continent according to its hydrological characteristics. The dataset consists of the following information:- ...more...

Keywords watersheds, river basins, water resources, hydrology, AQUASTAT, AWRD, Africa

Logo **NATURAL POLAR ECOSYSTEMS**

No preview

RECENT CHANGES

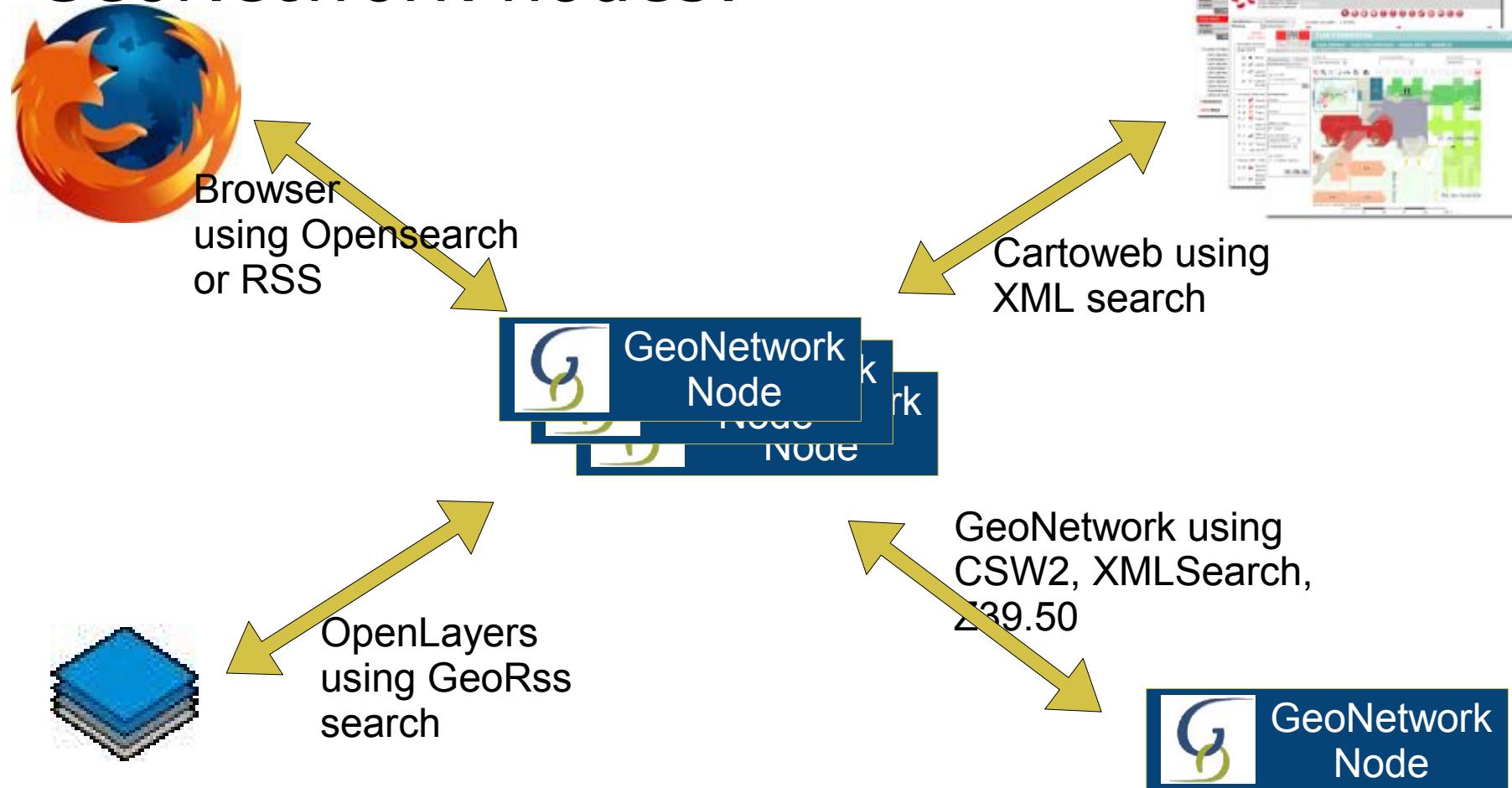
- ▶ Physiographic Map of North and Central Eurasia
- ▶ Hydrological Basins in Africa
- ▶ Hydrological basins in Europe
- ▶ Globally threatened species of the world
- ▶ Natural polar ecosystems

CATEGORIES

- ▶ Applications
- ▶ Audio/Video
- ▶ Case studies, best practices
- ▶ Conference proceedings
- ▶ Datasets

20 104 Kb / 861 Kb / 11576.76 Mb (20 pages) Terminé 1.842s 19

- Example of OSS searching into GeoNetwork nodes:



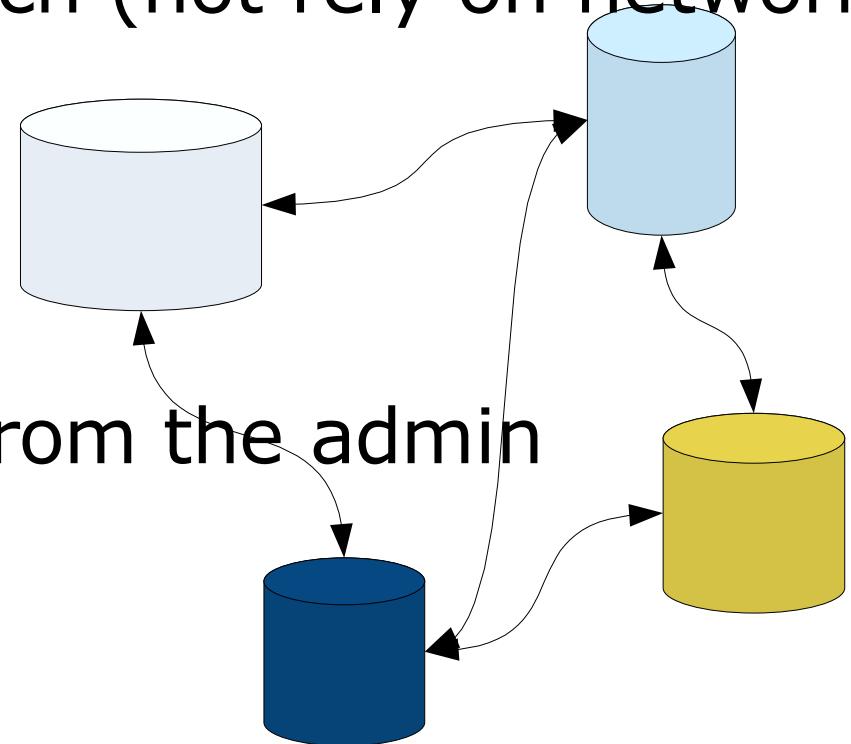


Ex2: Harvesting & synchronisation between nodes



Harvesting & synchronisation

- Harvesting is a method to retrieve collection from different nodes based on criteria.
- Advantages :
 - faster than remote search (not rely on network availability)
 - Synchronisation
 - Multi-protocol
- Harvesting configuration from the admin interface





Harvesting & synchronisation

- Exercise : Objective of this exercise is illustrating harvesting methods available in GeoNetwork
- You need to perform the following steps :
 - 1)Login : admin/admin
 - 2)Move to « administration » section
 - 3)Click on « Harvesting management »
 - 4)Configure harvesting process (using XML harvesting and webdav)

GeoNetwork- The portal to spatial data and information - Mozilla Firefox

Fichier Édition Affichage Historique Marque-pages Outils ? http://localhost:8080/geonetwork/srv/en/harvest v2.1 v2.1 one

Home | Administration | Contact us | Links | About | Help English | Français | Español | 中文 User: admin admin Logout

HARVESTING MANAGEMENT

Select	Name	Type	Status	Errors	Every	Last run	Operation
<input type="checkbox"/>	sandre	GeoNetwork 2.0	✗	✓	0:0:5	2007-09-04 13:58:34	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	exist	Web DAV	✗	✓	0:0:10	2007-09-04 14:01:38	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fao	GeoNetwork 2.0	✗	✓	0:0:5	2007-09-04 14:04:12	Edit

Activate Deactivate Run Remove
Back Add Refresh

1) Click add
2) Configure
3) Activate
4) Run or wait for the first run
5) (optional) Check the console to see what's going on
6) Check the new metadata
7) (optional) Add the logo

57 Kb / 214 Kb / 13816.84 Mb (4 pages) Terminé 2007-09-07 François Frunayre 1.572s 24

- Sample configurations:
 - GeoNetwork node synchronisation:
 - <http://www.fao.org/geonetwork>
 - <http://sandre.eaufrance.fr/geonetwork>
 - ... or from other existing nodes :
<http://geonetwork-opensource.org/geonetwork-nodes>
 - Webdav harvesting:
 - Get metadata from xml document available on a directory on the web
 - <http://sandre.eaufrance.fr/exist/webdav/db/tmp/Me>

GeoNetwork- The portal to spatial data and information - Mozilla Firefox

Eichier Édition Affichage Historique Marque-pages Outils ? http://localhost:8080/geonetwork/srv/en/harvest exist webday v2.1

GeoNetwork- The portal to spatial ... /db/tmp/Metadata

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Home | Last results | Administration | Contact us | Links | About | Help English | Français | Español | 中文 User: admin admin Logout

HARVESTING MANAGEMENT

SITE

Name: Fao
Host: www.fao.org
Port: 80
Servlet: geonetwork
Use account:

SEARCH CRITERIA

Site ID: Add

Site ID FAO
Free text: africa
Title:
Abstract:
Keywords:
Digital:
Hardcopy:

OPTIONS

Every: : : (days : hours : minutes)
One run only:

Please notice that harvesting old GeoNetwork nodes is unsafe. The old nodes do not have unique site ids and this could cause unpredictable results (like removing nodes from other harvestings).

Back Save

2007 68 Kb / 3.83 Mb / 11579.74 Mb (50 pages) Terminé 1.873s 1 Error 26

GeoNetwork- The portal to spatial data and information - Mozilla Firefox

Fichier Édition Affichage Historique Marque-pages Outils ? http://localhost:8080/geonetwork/srv/en/harvest exist webday v2.1

GeoNetwork- The portal to spatial ... /db/tmp/Metadata

HARVESTING MANAGEMENT

SITE

Name: exist
URL: http://sandre.eaufrance.fr/exis
Icon: **REMOTE**
default.gif
Use account:
Username: guest
Password: *****

OPTIONS

Every: 0 : 0 : 10 (days : hours : minutes)
One run only:
Validate:
Recurse:

PRIVILEGES

Groups: Intranet, All, Sample group
Add

Group View Interactive map Featured

CATEGORIES

Maps & graphics
Datasets
Interactive resources
Applications
Case studies, best practices
Conference proceedings
Photo
Audio/Video

2007 59 Kb / 4 Mb / 11579.92 Mb (52 pages) Terminé 3.450s 27

- Exchange format during harvesting process is based on XML.
- Between GeoNetwork nodes, a MEF format (Metadata Exchange Format) is used. It's composed of:
 - XML metadata
 - XML metadata privileges
 - Thumbnails (optional)
 - Data (optional)



Ex3: Customization



Customization

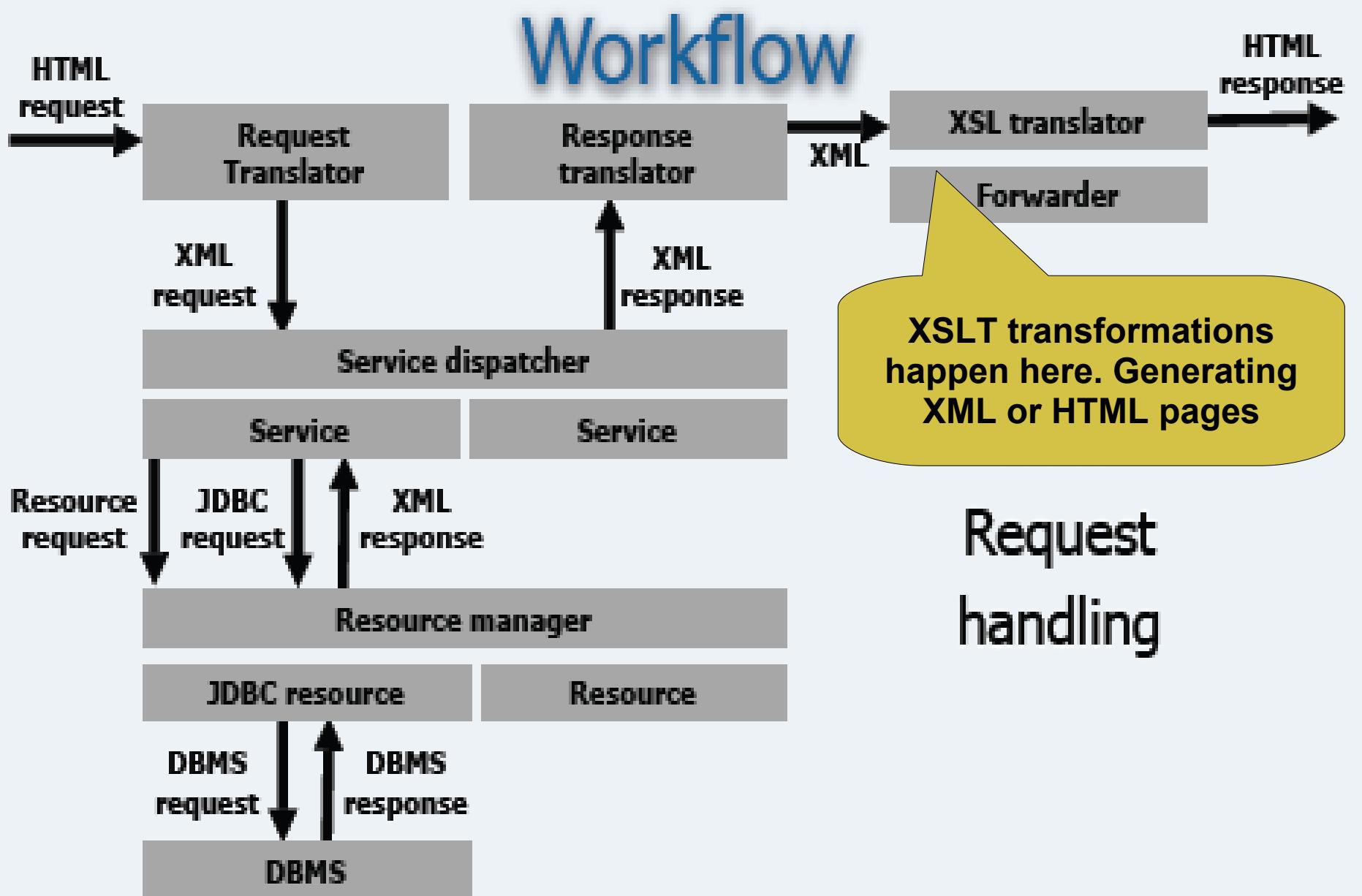
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- Basic styling (colors, fonts) is made using CSS: Open the *geonetwork.css* file located in the **\web** folder in your text or CSS editor
- Change images located in the images folder.
- Advanced styling is made using XSLT



Customization

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Customization

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- Exercise : Objective of this exercise is illustrating updating site design
-
- You need to perform the following steps :
 - 1)Edit the CSS
 - 2)Edit the banner.xsl



Ex4: Add services (advanced users with XSL knowledge)



Add services

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- Objectivs of this service is adding a service to view metadata having WMS in GoogleEarth

- 1) Analyse output to produce (ie. kml)
- 2) Create the service in config.xml
- 3) Set privileges for the new service
- 4) Customize the service output
- 5) Modify the search result page to add a link to open GoogleEarth



Add services

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Extract online source info (URL and layer Name) from metadata to produce the following KML file (icon/href element)

```
1  <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2  <kml xmlns="http://earth.google.com/kml/2.1">
3      <GroundOverlay>
4          <name>GeoNetwork WMS layers</name>
5          <Icon>
6              <href>
7                  http://dev1.dmsolutions.ca/cgi-bin/mswms_gmap?VERSION=1.1.1&REQUEST=GetMap&SRS=EPSG:4326&WIDTH=512&HEIGHT=512&LAYERS=popplace,bathymetry&STYLES=default,default&TRANSPARENT=TRUE&FORMAT=image/png&lt;/href>
8                  <viewRefreshMode>onStop</viewRefreshMode>
9                  <viewBoundScale>0.75</viewBoundScale>
10             </Icon>
11             <LatLonBox>
12                 <north>90</north>
13                 <south>-90</south>
14                 <east>180</east>
15                 <west>-180</west>
16             </LatLonBox>
17         </GroundOverlay>
18     </kml>
```

In order to start GoogleEarth when contacting the service mimetype has to be
« application/vnd.google-earth.kml+xml »



Add services

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- Create the service `xml.metadata.get.kml` in `config.xml`
 - In `WEB-INF/config.xml` add
 - `<service name="xml.metadata.get.kml">`
 - `<class name=".services.metadata.Show" />`
 - **<output**
 - **sheet="metadata-kml.xsl"**
 - **contentType="application/vnd.google-earth.kml+xml; charset=UTF-8"/>**
 - `</service>`



- *Open the file `WEB-INF/config.xml`*
 - *Locate the service called « `xml.metadata.get` », copy/paste and add the `output` element*



Add services

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- Set privileges for the new service
 - In `xml/user-profiles.xml` add ...
 - `<allow service="xml.metadata.get.kml"/>`
 - ... in the profile named « guest » (ie. For everyone)
- Then restart GeoNetwork in order to load the new service (config & privileges)



Add services

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- Information needed to generate the kml link:

```
- <gmd:onLine>
  - <gmd:CI_OnlineResource>    (2) Get URL ...
    - <gmd:linkage>
      <gmd:URL>http://193.43.36.137/ows/7386_landf</gmd:URL>
    </gmd:linkage>
  - <gmd:protocol>
    <gco:CharacterString>OGC:WMS-1.1.1-http-get-map</gco:CharacterString>
  </gmd:protocol>
  - <gmd:name>
    <gco:CharacterString>landform<gco:CharacterString>
  </gmd:name>
  - <gmd:description>
    <gco:CharacterString>Physiography of North and Central Eurasia Landform</gco:CharacterString>
  </gmd:description>
  </gmd:CI_OnlineResource>
</gmd:onLine>
- <gmd:onLine>
```

(1) Select only OnlineResource having protocol = WMS

(3) ... and get layer name.

... to create the url of the service.



Add services

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- Information needed to generate the kml link – xPath expression to select the elements:
 - For each:
`//gmd:CI_OnlineResource[gmd:protocol/gco:CharacterString='OGC:WMS-1.1.1-http-get-map']`
 - Then build URL using
 - gmd:linkage/gmd:URL
 - gmd:name/gco:CharacterString



xPath tips:

- // means select all nodes in the metadata XML tree
- Use [] to define a search criteria (eg. Select only if WMS)



Add services

- Customize service output
 - Create the file xsl/metadata-kml.xsl (or get it from the www)

```
1  <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
2  <xsl:stylesheet xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"
3   xmlns:gmd="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmd"
4   xmlns:gco="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gco"
5   version="1.0">
6
7  <xsl:template match="/">
8  <kml xmlns="http://earth.google.com/kml/2.1">
9   <GroundOverlay>
10    <name>GeoNetwork WMS layers</name>
11    <xsl:for-each select=
12     //gmd:CI_OnlineResource[gmd:protocol/gco:CharacterString='OGC:WMS-1.1.1-http-get-m
13     ap']">
14      <Icon>
15        <href><xsl:value-of select="gmd:linkage/gmd:URL"/>
16        ?VERSION=1.1.1&REQUEST=GetMap&SRS=EPSG:4326&WIDTH=512&
17        HEIGHT=512&LAYERS=<xsl:value-of select="gmd:name/gco:CharacterString"/>
18        &STYLES=default,default&TRANSPARENT=TRUE&FORMAT=image/png&
19        p;</href>
20        <viewRefreshMode>onStop</viewRefreshMode>
21        <viewBoundScale>0.75</viewBoundScale>
22      </Icon>
23    </xsl:for-each>
24    <LatLonBox>
25      <north>90</north>
26      <south>-90</south>
27      <east>180</east>
28      <west>-180</west>
29    </LatLonBox>
30  </GroundOverlay>
31 </kml>
32 </xsl:template>
33
34 </xsl:stylesheet>
```

XSL tips:

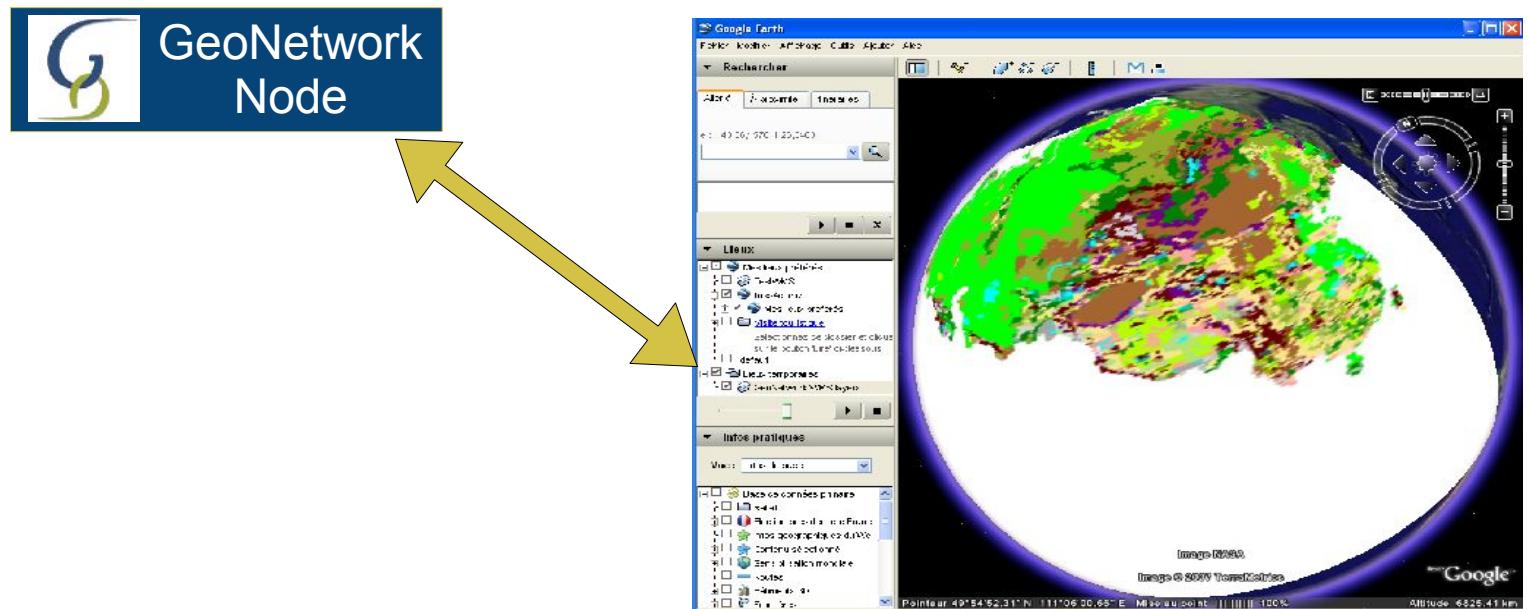
- `xsl:for-each` is used to loop on each element selected by the select criteria
- `xsl:value-of` is used to select an element/attribute of a tag



Add services

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- Try the new kml service:
<http://localhost:8080/geonetwork/srv/en/xml.metadata.get.kml?id=9>





Add services

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- Once the service up and running, add a link to the search result page.
 - Open the file search-results-xhtml.xsl
 - Add a button (line 346, 351):
 - <button class="content" onclick="location.replace('{/root/gui/locService}/x ml.metadata.get.kml?id={\$metadata/geonet:info/i d}')">GoogleEarth</button>



What is up for the future ?

**GeoNetwork™
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- SDI Toolkit
 - Integrate mapserver administration & metadata management
 - Metadata for data & services (ISO19119)
 - Use GeoNetwork to store / provide services configuration
 - Add your catalogue to existing website (portlet?, widget?)
 -
- OSGeo incubation process



Q&A?